



Quarterly Hog and Pig Report

Southern Plains Regional Field Office · Post Office Box 70, Austin, Texas 78767 · 800-626-3142 · www.nass.usda.gov

Cooperating with the Oklahoma Department of Agriculture, Food and Forestry and Texas Department of Agriculture

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This report contains the results from the September 2020 Hog and Pig Survey. Data provided by Oklahoma and Texas producers are the foundation of the estimates made for the Southern Plains region. We would like to thank all producers who responded to the survey. Results from the next quarterly survey will be made available December 23, 2020.

Oklahoma Highlights

The September 1, 2020 Oklahoma hog and pig inventory, at 2.10 million head, was 7 percent lower than September 2019. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 450 thousand head, down 10 thousand from last year. The September 1 **market hog** inventory was down 8 percent from a year ago at 1.65 million head, 79 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

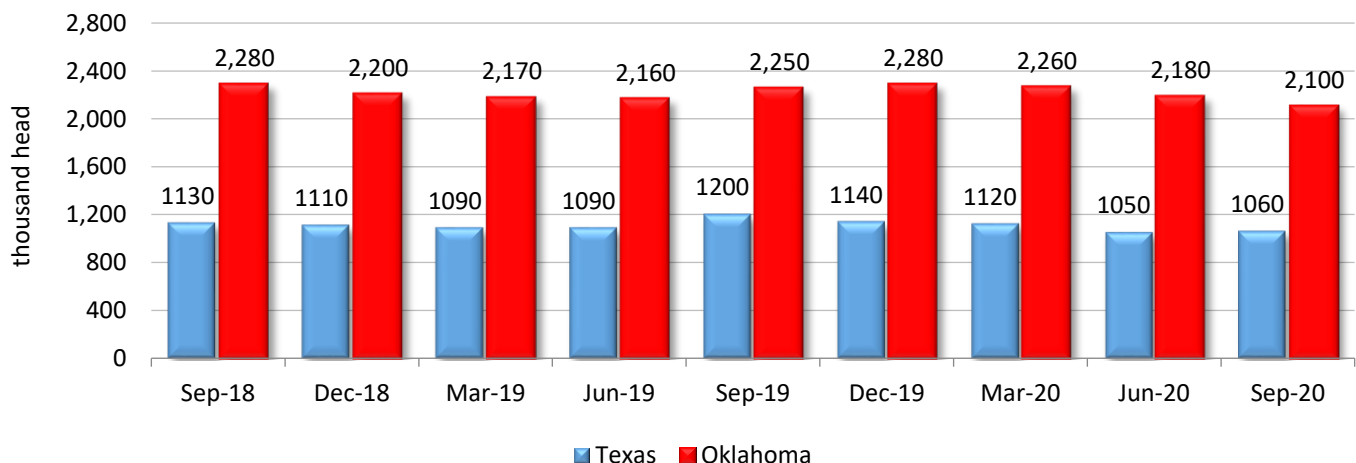
The June 2020-August 2020 Oklahoma **pig crop** totaled 2.32 million head, 7 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.8, down 1 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during June 2020 through August 2020 totaled 215 thousand head, down 7 percent from last year.

Texas Highlights

The September 1, 2020 Texas hog and pig inventory, at 1.06 million head, was 12 percent lower than September 2019. The number of **breeding hogs** totaled 140 thousand head, down 15 thousand from last year. The September 1 **market hog** inventory was down 12 percent from a year ago at 920 thousand head, 87 percent of the total hog and pig inventory.

The June 2020-August 2020 Texas **pig crop** totaled 647 thousand head, 16 percent below last year. Pigs per litter averaged 10.6, down 3 percent from the previous year. Sows farrowed during June 2020 through August 2020 totaled 61.0 thousand head, down 14 percent from last year.

Southern Plains Hog and Pig Inventory, 2018-20



Hogs and Pigs: Inventory Number by Class and Weight Group, Oklahoma, Texas and United States 2019-20

Item	Total Inventory	Breeding Inventory	Market Inventory	Market Hogs and Pigs by Weight Groups			
				Under 50 Pounds	50-119 Pounds	120-179 Pounds	180 Pounds and Over
	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>	<i>1,000 Head</i>
Oklahoma							
Sep. 1, 2019	2,250	460	1,790	805	465	225	295
Dec. 1, 2019	2,280	450	1,830	780	475	260	315
Mar. 1, 2020	2,260	450	1,810	830	365	250	365
Jun. 1, 2020	2,180	460	1,720	770	380	230	340
Sep. 1, 2020	2,100	450	1,650	755	360	190	345
Texas							
Sep. 1, 2019	1,200	155	1,045	345	290	185	225
Dec. 1, 2019	1,140	155	985	300	275	170	240
Mar. 1, 2020	1,120	155	965	280	275	185	225
Jun. 1, 2020	1,050	130	920	220	295	185	220
Sep. 1, 2020	1,060	140	920	300	220	140	260
United States							
Sep. 1, 2019	78,583	6,431	72,153	23,376	21,224	14,654	12,899
Dec. 1, 2019	79,048	6,471	72,577	22,648	20,691	15,321	13,916
Mar. 1, 2020	77,629	6,375	71,254	22,221	19,853	15,386	13,793
Jun. 1, 2020	79,634	6,326	73,308	22,160	20,370	16,090	14,687
Sep. 1, 2020	79,099	6,333	72,766	22,559	20,490	15,547	14,169

Sows Farrowed, Pigs per Litter, and Pig Crop, 2018-20 ¹

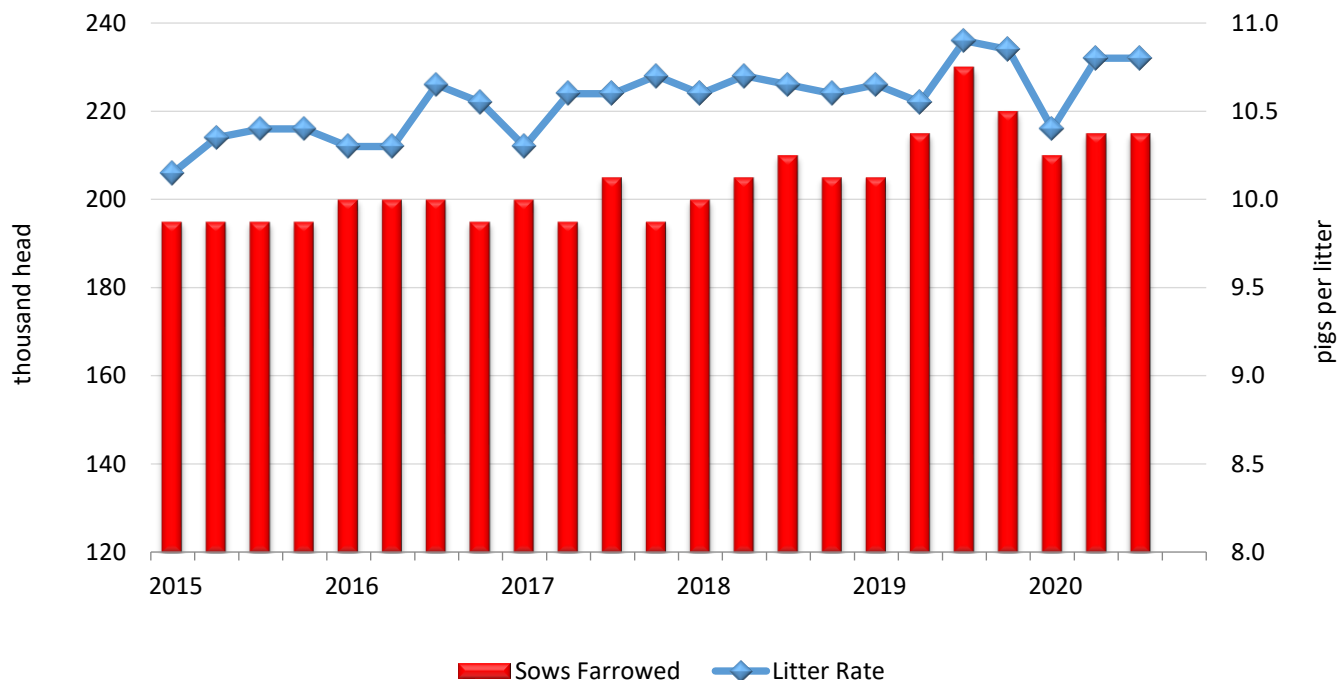
Date	Sows Farrowing			Pigs per Litter			Pig Crop ²		
	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020	2018	2019	2020
	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>	<i>1,000 head</i>
Oklahoma									
Dec-Feb ³	200	205	210	10.60	10.65	10.40	2,120	2,183	2,184
Mar-May	205	215	215	10.70	10.55	10.80	2,194	2,268	2,322
Jun-Aug	210	230	215	10.65	10.90	10.80	2,237	2,507	2,322
Sep-Nov	205	220		10.60	10.85		2,173	2,387	
Texas									
Dec-Feb ³	55	66	69	9.90	10.20	10.35	545	673	714
Mar-May	64	66	68	9.80	10.50	11.00	627	693	748
Jun-Aug	68	71	61	10.10	10.90	10.60	687	774	647
Sep-Nov	67	68		10.40	10.40		697	707	
United States									
Dec-Feb ³	2,977	3,099	3,158	10.58	10.70	11.00	31,497	33,163	34,734
Mar-May	3,064	3,133	3,172	10.63	11.00	11.01	32,556	34,454	34,933
Jun-Aug	3,172	3,275	3,180	10.72	11.11	11.04	34,019	36,369	35,115
Sep-Nov	3,205	3,265		10.76	11.09		34,496	36,205	

¹ Year relates to when quarter ends.

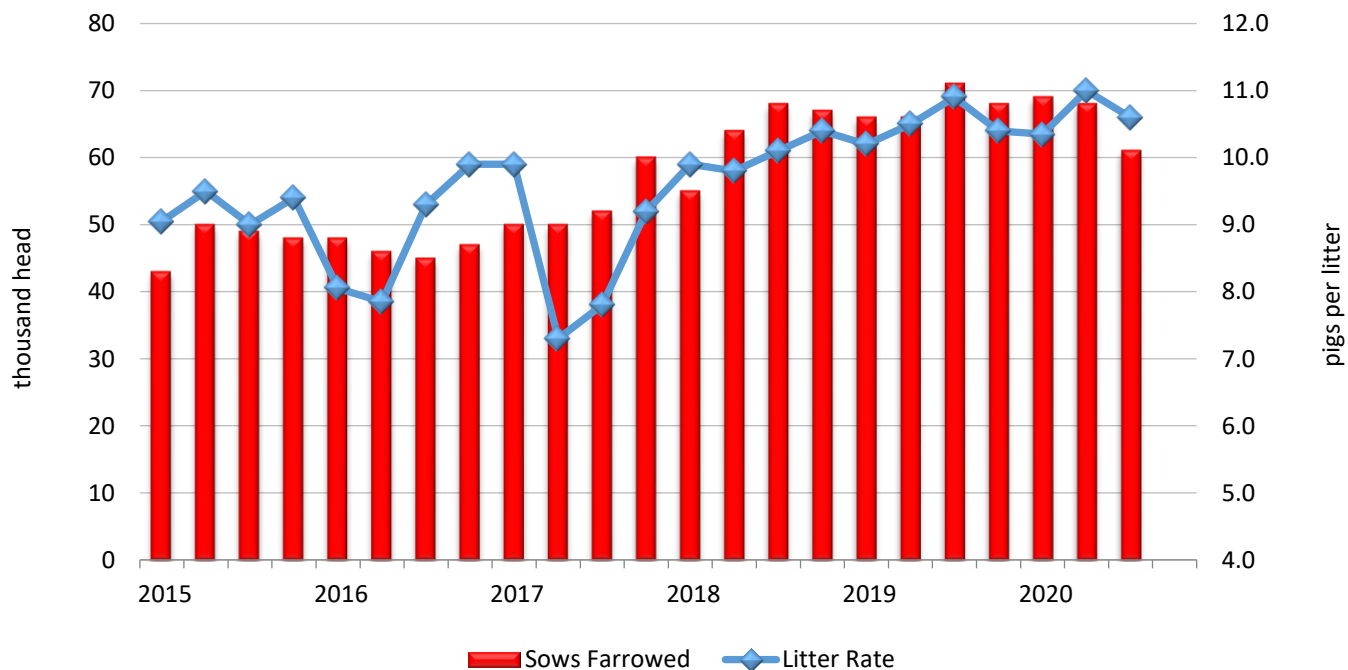
² Number of pigs born during the period that were still on hand or had been sold.

³ December preceding year.

Oklahoma Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2015-20



Texas Sows Farrowed and Litter Rate by Quarter, 2015-20



U.S. Highlights

The U.S. inventory of all hogs and pigs on September 1, 2020, is estimated at 79.1 million head, up 1 percent from a year ago but down 1 percent from June 1, 2020. The **breeding hog inventory**, at 6.33 million head, was down 2 percent from last year but up slightly from the previous quarter. **Market hog** inventory, at 72.8 million head, was up 1 percent from last year but down 1 percent from last quarter.

The U.S. **pig crop** for June 2020-August 2020, at 35.1 million, was down 3 percent from 2019. U.S. producers intend to have 3.12 million sows farrow during the September 2020-November 2020 period, down 5 percent from the actual farrowings during the same period last year. Intended farrowings for December 2020-February 2021, at 3.11 million sows, are down 1 percent from the same quarter the year prior.

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